

The Orchard Primary School: HISTORY KNOWLEDGE ORGANISER



Topic: PERSON - NURSES

Year 2

Term Autumn

What should I already know about

People who help us – nurses, doctors, teachers, police officers, firefighters...

Covid 19, sanitising

Key questions

EQ1 What experiences In Florence Nightingale's life let her to become a nurse?

EQ2 What did Florence do to improve the lives of the soldiers when she arrived at the Crimea?

EQ3 What experiences In Mary Seacole's life let her to become a nurse?

EQ4 Why do we remember Mary Seacole?

EQ5 What are the similarities and differences between FN and MS?

EQ 6 What do we know about Edith Cavell and why is she remembered now? Fascinating fact about them. What will I know by the end of this unit Knowledge and facts





Vocabulary

Crimean	(1853-1856) A war between Russia on one side
War	and Britain, France, the Ottoman Empire (now
	Turkey, officially the Republic of Türkiye) and
	Sardinia on the other.
battlefield	A place where soldiers fight in war.
First World	(1914-1918) First World War or World War I.
War	
hospital	A building where doctors and nurses take care
	of people who are ill or injured.
nurse	Somebody who takes care of people who are
	sick or injured.
patients	People who are being looked after by nurses
	and doctors.
soldier	Men or women who fight in an army
conflict	disagreement
prejudice	Treating people differently, normally not very
	nicely, because of the colour of their skin or
	religion.
sanitation	Keeping things clean, especially by washing
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Iimeline

1805 Mary Seacole is born.

1820 Florence Nightingale is born. 1853 Florence becomes a nurse. Crimean War starts.

1855 Mary Seacole pays for herself to travel to treat soldiers in the Crimean War.

1865 Edith Cavell is born.

1907 Edith takes charge of the training school in Brussels.

1914 First World War breaks out **1915** Edith is killed.